

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

Western Pennsylvania Hospital

FOR THE INSANE,


AT DIXMONT, PENNSYLVANIA,

For 1884.

PITTSBURGH :

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1885.



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Officers of the Institution.

President:

JOHN HARPER.

Vice Presidents:

ROBERT C. LOOMIS, JOHN H. SHOENBERGER.

Secretary and Treasurer:

JOHN A. HARPER.

Life Managers:

CHARLES ARBUTHNOT,
JOSEPH ALBREE,
C. W. BATCHELOR,
F. S. BISSELL,
F. R. BRUNOT,
ANDREW CARNEGIE,
JOHN W. CHALFANT,
JOSEPH DILWORTH,
THOMAS FAWCETT,
ABRAHAM GARRISON,

JOHN HARPER,
MISS JANE HOLMES,
JOHN B. JACKSON,
B. F. JONES,
CHARLES KNAP,
R. C. LOOMIS,
REUBEN MILLER, JR.,
WILSON MILLER,
M. K. MOORHEAD,
JOSEPH S. MORRISON,
WILLIAM MORRISON,

JAMES M'CANDLESS,
WM. M'CREERY,
ALEXANDER NIMICK,
C. E. RUMSEY,
J. H. SHOENBERGER,
CHAS. H. SPANG,
J. B. SWEITZER,
J. J. VANDEGRIFT,
W. W. YOUNG,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG.

Managers Elected by the Contributors:

ONE YEAR.

WM. M. LYON,
GEORGE A. BERRY,
F. H. COLLIER,
THOS. M. CARNEGIE,
WM. ROSEBURG,
SAMUEL HAMILTON,
JOSEPH HORNE.

TWO YEARS.

JAMES I. BENNETT,
CHAS. L. CALDWELL,
JAMES B. SCOTT,
CHARLES HAYS,
J. W. PORTER,
JOHN H. RICKETSON,
JOSEPH F. DENNISTON.

THREE YEARS.

WM. P. TOWNSEND,
WM. M. DARLINGTON,
WM. THAW, JR.,
WM. A. HERRON,
R. M. TINDLE, M. D.
P. H. MILLER,
ROBERT M'KNIGHT.

State Managers.

CHARLES E. BOYLE, OF FAYETTE CO., E. A. WOOD, OF ALLEGHENY CO.
W. S. BROWN, ERIE COUNTY.

Monthly Visiting Committees:

January. MESSRS. HAMILTON, YOUNG, THAW AND M. K. MOORHEAD.
February. " VANDEGRIFT, BATCHELOR, DARLINGTON AND JACKSON.
March. " M'KNIGHT, SPANG, HAMILTON AND NIMICK.
April. " HERRON, DILWORTH, HAYS AND CALDWELL.
May. " LYON, BERRY, A. CARNEGIE AND THAW.
June. " TINDLE, COLLIER AND JONES.
July. " M'CREERY, TOWNSEND, GARRISON AND HORNE.
August. " DILWORTH, RUMSEY, WILSON MILLER AND ROSEBURG.
September. " ARBUTHNOT, PORTER, ZUG AND TINDLE.
October. " W. MORRISON, DENNISTON, M. K. MOORHEAD AND T. M. CARNEGIE.
November. " FAWCETT, NIMICK, HERRON AND SCOTT.
December. " BRUNOT, JONES, JOS. S. MORRISON AND DARLINGTON.

 The Chairman of each Committee to fix the days of visitation to each Hospital.

Insane Department, Dixmont.

Executive Committee :

F. S. BISSELL,
C. L. CALDWELL,
CHARLES HAYS,

W. A. HERRON,
R. C. LOOMIS,
J. W. PORTER,

JOHN H. RICKETSON,
C. E. RUMSEY,
W. P. TOWNSEND.

Physician and Superintendent :

DR. HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.

Assistant Physicians :

DR. GEO. G. GRAHAM,

DR. JOSEPH SCROGGS.

DR. T. M. T. M'KENNAN.

Clerk :

ROBERT K. ALLEN.

Matron :

MRS. MARY F. REED.

Supervisoress :

MISS ELIZA H. HOPE.

Housekeeper :

MISS E. W. RANKIN.

Committee on Finance—Dixmont and Twelfth Ward Hospitals :

GEO. A. BERRY, JOHN W. CHALFANT, ALEX. NIMICK, WM. ROSEBURG, C. ZUG.

Committee on Fuel Fund :

GEO. A. BERRY,
W. A. HERRON,

WM. ROSEBURG,
WILLIAM THAW, JR.

☞ The foregoing Committees are alphabetically arranged, to choose their own Chairman, and meet on their own adjournment.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

*To the Honorable President and Members of the
Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania.*

GENTLEMEN:—On behalf of the BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, I have the honor to lay before you a statement of its affairs, for the year ending on the 1st of October, 1884.

The Western Pennsylvania Hospital comprehends within its charter two separate and distinct departments, under one general management, to wit: The Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont; and the Hospital for Medical and Surgical purposes, located in the City of Pittsburgh.

The Hospital at Dixmont has charge of the Insane from thirteen Counties of Western Pennsylvania, committed to it by the laws of the State; and coming within your special supervision. I will primarily refer to it; and then to the Medical and Surgical Department.

THE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

The number of patients in this Hospital on October 1st, 1883, was four hundred and ninety-eight; there were admitted to it during the year ending October 1st, 1884, one hundred and eighty-nine persons; making the total number under treatment, six hundred and eighty-seven; of these, one hundred and seventy-one were discharged or died; thus leaving in the Institution, at the latter date, five hundred

and sixteen patients; being an increase of eighteen over the number when the year commenced. The lowest number at any time during the year was four hundred and eighty-three; the highest was five hundred and thirty-eight; and the average was five hundred and ten; this being at least one hundred in excess of the accommodation provided for the patients on the original plan of the buildings.

It is evident to all, from the above numbers, that the Hospital has been crowded beyond its capacity; still it is a matter for congratulation, that the health of the entire household continues good.

I refer you, for a more detailed statement of the operations of the Hospital during the past year, to the appended Report of the Medical Superintendent, Dr. H. A. Hutchinson.*

The Treasurer's Report, herewith appended, exhibits the receipts and expenditures of this Department of the Hospital for the last fiscal year; which is corroborated by the Finance Committee's audit, and the supplemented Report of the Executive Committee. The Treasurer acknowledges having received from the Executors of the late Mr. John Holmes, formerly one of our Vice Presidents, the remainder of his bequest to the Dixmont Department for the Insane, amounting to \$12,330.75; which, with the former payment of \$10,000, acknowledged in the Annual Report of 1883, makes the sum of the bequest twenty-two thousand three hundred and thirty- $\frac{75}{100}$ dollars, (\$22,330.75.) This noble benefaction has been invested, by direction of the Board of Managers, as follows: \$9,000 in five per cent. Water Extension and Improvement Bonds of the Borough of McKeesport, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, which cost at par, and with accrued interest, \$9,112.50; and \$13,000 in the six per cent. Bonds of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company, which cost at par and accrued interest, \$13,223.17; together amounting to \$22,335.67. It was resolved at the Annual Meeting of the contributors, that the principal should be kept entire, and the earnings only used for improving and adorning the Hospital grounds at Dixmont. These grounds were purchased entirely by individual benefactions, without the aid of the State.

The Report of the Chairman of the Executive Committee, also appended, briefly but clearly shows the condition of this Department, and a portion of the year's operations. The voluntary labor and supervision of the Committee is not given or referred to, though to it

*Since the foregoing was written, and while in the Printer's hands, Dr. Hutchinson was chosen to the office of *Superintendent* and *Physician* by the Board of Managers.

much of our success is due. In his report is a statement of what has been accomplished, under the Committee's direction, by our intelligent and efficient Farmer, Mr. William Knoderer, in carrying out the details of a part of the plan for the ornamentation of the grounds, designed by that eminent artist in landscape gardening, Mr. Donald G. Mitchell.

On the sixth of November last, God, in the exercise of his will and providence, removed by death Joseph A. Reed, M. D., who, since the year 1857, was Superintendent and Physician to this Hospital. His life was devoted to its welfare; and his faithfulness to the interests of the poor insane, gave him a place among the most prominent of those occupying similar positions in our land. In the care of Dr. Reed, the insane had professional skill, executive ability, and moral elevation of character to guide his acts aright in ministering to their wants. For some years past I have noted to you the fact of his declining health; and, notwithstanding this, his capacity of attending to the duties of his position. The Hospital had his heart and thoughts. The Executive Committee reflects with pleasure upon the fact that during his last illness it made known to him the high appreciation of his work, and its great sympathy for him in his suffering; informing him also of the action of the Committee, on October 30th, which provided for his relief from care; thus opening every avenue, as was hoped, for his recovery. The announcement of this action was most kindly appreciated. It granted him a suspension of his duties for six months, to recruit, by travel or otherwise, his failing health, with a continuation of his salary; and appointed his friend, Dr. Henry A. Hutchinson, the senior Medical assistant, to perform *ad interim* the functions pertaining to his office, under the supervision of the Executive Committee; and in case of Doctor Reed's recovery, a restoration to his former position. Seven days afterward, contrary to expectation, he died suddenly, peacefully, and without apparent suffering, in the 61st year of his age. By the death of Dr. Reed, this Hospital has lost an able Medical Superintendent, and the charities of the State a most earnest and efficient promoter.

In this last month of the year, the Hospital has four Physicians employed in active service, standing high in their profession for intelligence and skill, and possessing industrious habits and unimpeachable moral qualities. These are Dr. Henry A. Hutchinson, Superintendent, who is a native of Trenton, N. J., and a graduate of the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; Dr. George G. Graham, a native of Washington, Pa., and a graduate of

the College of Physicians and Surgeons, in Baltimore, Md.; Dr. Joseph Scroggs, a native of Beaver, Pa., and a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania; Dr. Thomas M. T. McKennau, a native of Washington, Pa., and a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania. It is believed that with this staff of young, thoughtful medical gentlemen, administering their care of the poor insane with skill and vigilance, the Hospital will keep up its well-earned reputation.

A paper prepared by our late Superintendent, Dr. J. A. Reed, on the necessities of the Hospital for the Insane, applicable to the present juncture, came to my hands when he was too ill to make suggestions as to the form of proceeding. It was deemed advisable to forward it as written, to your Board. I did so, believing that it would be fully understood. It briefly states the difficulties existing from the passage of the Act of June 13th, 1883, in the incomplete form it went through the Legislature. The Guardians of the Poor in the several Counties sought to avail themselves of the reduced cost of keeping the Insane in the Hospitals of the State, to wit: two dollars per week for each patient; yet knowing the condition of the Hospitals, and believing all would be made right by further legislation, most of them agreed to pay the old rate of three dollars per week, on condition that the excess would be rebated to them when the Act would be supplemented by future legislation; which was contracted to be done by the Board of Managers at their last annual meeting, and I believe also by the other Hospitals for the Insane in this State. By Dr. Reed's calculation, the sum to be refunded to the Counties would amount to about \$55,772.

The Department of Public Charities advised such a course, feeling assured that the State government would adjust equitably the difficulty.

The sum of the appropriation needed and asked for, is as follows:

1st. For maintenance of patients from June 1st, 1885, to June 1st, 1887, two years.....	\$94,000
2d. For necessary and contingent expenses, which includes refurnishing, repairs, improvements, insurance, &c., &c., two years.....	60,000
	----- \$154,000
For refunding to the Public Authorities in charge of the Poor, according to agreements entered into with these officials in the Western Judicial District.....	55,772
Total.....	<u>\$209,772</u>

On October 1st, as stated, we had 510 patients under treatment. In the present month, December, it has increased. By a careful calculation (made by our four physicians) the cost of each patient to the Hospital is about \$4.54 per week ; which sum cannot be decreased except by stinting their fare and accommodations too ; and this will not be done. Unforeseen accidents, outlays of pressing necessity, the renovation of worn out materials, and the waste by thoughtless inmates in so large a household, convinces us that the appropriation of the sum asked for will be fully needed.

THE GENERAL HOSPITAL IN THE CITY.

At the date of this writing, the co-ordinate reports from the Medical and Surgical Hospital, in the Twelfth Ward of Pittsburgh, have been delayed in coming to me for review. During the past year the Department has suffered a great loss by the lamented death of the Hon. J. K. Moorhead, its efficient Chairman. His colleagues on the Executive Committee chose in his place, Mr. William McCreery, who has been a valuable co-worker in all the interests of the Hospital. On applying to him, I learned that a brief statement of the work done to alleviate the helpless and infirm and those receiving accidental injuries, had already been forwarded to your honorable Board, and acknowledged. I will report the substance of application submitted. In stating the work done during the year, the Chairman says :

The patients in Hospital, Sept. 30th, 1883, were.....	146
Number admitted during the year,.....	1,199
Treated during the year,.....	1,345
Number in Hospital on Sept. 30th, 1884,	185
Average number during the year,.....	177
Total number of beds in the Hospital,.....	170

It will be seen, the Hospital is crowded to its utmost capacity but we cannot refuse those great sufferers while we have room for a cot on the floor.

We respectfully ask for an appropriation for the next two years, as follows :

To add two stories to the building, a new Laundry, and a steam heater, the sum of.....	\$ 60,000
And for maintenance, \$25,000 for each of the two years, 1885 and 1886,.....	50,000
In all,.....	\$110,000

I beg to add a paragraph from my Report for the year 1882, in appealing for State aid for this Hospital.

“The Commonwealth is again invoked to give a helping-hand of assistance, and we trust it will respond to the call. If the County of Allegheny, or the Cities of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, furnished alone the patients to this Hospital there might be some excuse for neglecting this appeal; but such is not the fact. You have only to examine the annexed reports to find the evidence that its offices of humanity are confined to no locality. The Hospital is in precisely the location where it can be easily approached by persons suffering from accidental injuries; and hence its surgical staff finds enough to do. To the Medical and Surgical Staffs of the Department, gentlemen eminent in their profession, who do wholly a gratuitous work, a debt of gratitude is due; and they have, as they deserve, at least the thanks of this Board.”

The individual benefactions to this Department during the year, as will be seen by the Treasurer's Report, amounts to \$645.58. In last year's Report for 1883, of the Treasurer, he acknowledged the receipt from the Executors of the late Vice President, Mr. John Holmes, of part of his bequest to this Department, amounting to \$10,000. In his Report for this year, 1884, the remainder of Mr. Holmes' bequest is likewise acknowledged, amounting to \$12,330.75, thus making a total of \$22,330.75. This noble benefaction was unrestricted.

By the Will of Hon. J. K. Moorhead, One Hundred Shares of the Capital Stock of the Monongahela Navigation Company was bequeathed to the Endowment Fund of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Medical and Surgical Department, in the Twelfth Ward of Pittsburgh, the income therefrom to be applied exclusively to the support of charity patients from the Congressional district formerly represented by him. The Board gratefully accepted the bequest; and the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department, with the Superintendent, were instructed to set apart two beds in the Hospital, and properly designate them in memory of the benefactor.

TRUST FUNDS.

I call attention to the Reports of the Treasurer and the Committee of Managers, having charge of the purchase and distribution of coal among the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity, from the separate legacies of CHARLES BREWER and JAMES CRAWFORD, herewith attached. This good work is faithfully carried on annually, by gentlemen of irreproachable character. The names of CHARLES BREWER and JAMES CRAWFORD are thus held in constant remembrance by the “Worthy Poor.”

In Memoriam.

Again it is my painful duty to record the demise of five active Managers and faithful friends of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital during the past year, the largest loss for the same period of time since the Institution was founded.

JAMES KENNEDY MOORHEAD, a citizen well and honorably known throughout the Commonwealth, died on the 6th of March, 1884, at the ripe age of 78 years. He was a Manager at the first election of the Contributors in 1848, and a Life Manager since 1869; and was Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department since 1870; and was faithful and painstaking in the discharge of his duty. He was a man of Christian and benevolent character, a friend true to every instinct of fidelity, a citizen loyal to every interest of the community, and in every relation of life an exponent of manliness and integrity. His residence in our midst covered a period of nearly half a century; and for a decade he ably represented the 22d District in the United States Congress.

WILLIAM CLARK died in October, in the 53d year of his age. He, like Genl. Moorhead, was a member of the Executive Committee of the Department for Medical and Surgical purposes, but had not served among us very long as a colleague. His counsel was always wise; and his unostentatious character suffered him to be rarely heard except when his valuable advice was sought. He possessed liberal views, a charitable disposition, and a fine business talent. He was a hard working and industrious man, and by honest effort acquired a handsome competence, leaving the world without a stain upon his character.

WILLIAM W. WALLACE was born in Pittsburgh; was an active business man; retaining his mental faculties to the last. He died on the 4th of November, aged 76 years. Mr. Wallace was an original contributor to the Hospital, and was chosen a Manager at its organization. He always took a lively interest in its affairs, and attended nearly every meeting of the Board. His acts were always on the side of humanity; for he was a man of kind spirit, and full of sympathy for the unfortunate sufferers. In the sphere of usefulness he

tried to do his duty conscientiously. Like many other men of feeling in the world, his life had not been without its vicissitudes; but he bore up in its changes with fortitude and trustfulness, always hoping for the best.

RICHARD EDWARDS was born at Binghampton, N. Y., and died September 18, 1884, aged 82 years. He also was an original contributor, chosen a Manager in 1848, and served faithfully until he removed from Pittsburgh to the West. After many years absence he returned to the city of his adoption, and was re-elected a Manager again, welcomed back by his surviving friends, and became an earnest sympathizer in the charitable work. With Capt. Robert Beer, a faithful colleague, he attended to his monthly duties. Both were aged men. He strove to preserve in his life and character those traits of philanthropy that were so conspicuous in his distinguished ancestor, Jonathan Edwards, D. D., whose great ability, learning and Christian influence were wide-spread and beneficent in the early history of the Country.

ORMSBY PHILLIPS was born at Jefferson Barracks, near St. Louis, Mo., and died November 12, 1884, in the fifty-fifth year of his age. He was a Life Manager; and was appointed a member of the Executive Committee of the Medical and Surgical Department of the Institution. His loss will be deeply felt throughout the community, as well as by us, as he was active in every charity with which he was connected. His life from boyhood was spent in our midst, and his popularity was evidence of the influence he exerted in clustering around him the many friends, who bear a heavy grief in his demise. He served the City of Allegheny one term as Mayor, with conspicuous ability. He was kind, genial, conscientious and intelligent.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

By order of the Board.

JOHN HARPER,
President.

DECEMBER, 1884.

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

JOHN HARPER, ESQ., *President.*

DEAR SIR :

We submit a brief report for the eventful year just closed, showing the various amounts expended, the progress of improvements contemplated in previous years, heretofore referred to, and the general condition of affairs in and about the Hospital, especially under the supervision of our Committee.

It gives us pleasure to state that the Committee have regularly attended the Hospital the first Tuesday in each month, and also a portion of the members have visited the Institution every Tuesday throughout the year.

At these meetings we have carefully examined all bills for supplies the warrants drawn on the Treasurer, and at these stated times have visited the patients and the various departments of the Hospital.

It also affords us greater pleasure to state that the patients have been well provided for, good discipline has prevailed, and the buildings kept in thorough repair.

The total expenditures for the year amount to the sum of \$122,849.26, of which there was paid \$35,955.87 for salaries and wages, and for laborers and mechanics engaged in quarrying, grading and excavating, \$9,900.41.

For provisions and supplies of all kinds, \$35,267.75, clothing, fuel, furniture, and ordinary repairs, \$25,388.85, and for extraordinary repairs, improvements, and miscellaneous expenses, the sum of \$16,328.38.

Of the improvements we may mention that there were made 1,973 yards of substantial and gracefully constructed asphalt walks, four feet in width, extending over the main terrace and penetrating the beautiful groves of forest and other ornamental trees, situated between the Hospital buildings and the river,—affording better facilities for exercise and enjoyment to the patients. There has been constructed a succession of flights of stone stairs 127 in number, six feet in width, and 67 twelve feet in width, with suitable railing on either side, with easy ascent of the hill, from the main entrance of the grounds to the front of the centre building.

Handsome and strong stone arches and rustic bridges span the ravines, connecting the terrace with the groves, enabling the sick and infirm, as well as the more vigorous, to a fuller enjoyment of sunshine and shade.

Two fountains have been completed. One on the stone stairway, midway between the main entrance and the centre building, with rustic seats, affording a pleasant and acceptable resting place on the way to the Hospital, and another in that portion of the conservatory reserved for the larger plants.

The stone wall fronting the grounds, along the line of the Beaver road, is being completed during the present season.

All of the stone used in these improvements have been obtained from the valuable quarries belonging to the Hospital, and the work has been done under the immediate supervision of our energetic and efficient foreman of all out-door work, Mr. Knoderer.

The improvements to the grounds above referred to adding greatly to the beauty of the premises, have been done in pursuance of plans adopted some two or more years ago, and referred to in your former reports, as also those of our Committee, but never undertaken owing to the uncertain condition of the ground on which such improvements have been made.

The farmer's dwelling, spoken of in our last report as being in progress of erection, has been completed. It is a neat and commodious frame, roofed with slate, easy of access to the department in his charge, and overlooks most of the farm.

We are pleased to report a satisfactory condition of affairs throughout the Institution as regards the management generally, and the efforts of Dr. Hutchinson and his assistants, Drs. Graham, Scroggs and McKennan, to maintain and promote the health, comfort and safety of those in their charge, have fulfilled the wishes and expectations of our Committee. To these gentlemen, and to all who have thus labored, we extend our thanks and good wishes.

Thus may the system and resulting good order and harmony so long maintained and so fruitful of good results, through the vigilance, earnestness and life study of our lamented friend, Dr. Joseph A. Reed, ever continue, his fitting and enduring monument at Dixmont

In behalf of Committee,

F. S. BISSELL,

Chairman.

Pittsburgh, Oct. 20th, 1884.

STATEMENT OF THE TREASURER

OF THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT,) FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 16TH, 1884.

RECEIPTS.

BALANCE in the Treasury per last Annual Statement.....	\$ 31,969 27
INTEREST: One year's coupons off \$1,000 Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company, (a donation).....	70 00
BEQUEST OF THE LATE JOHN HOLMES: Balance of "one share" of his estate bequeathed to this Department of the Hospital, paid by his Executors.....	12,330 75
APPROPRIATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH, by Act approved June 22d, 1883:	
The Governor's Warrant, No. 1,753 dated June 19, 1884..	\$7,750 00
The Governor's Warrant, No. 1,779, dated Sept. 17, 1884..	7,750 00
	15,500 00
EARNINGS OF THE HOSPITAL during the year.....	97,362 42
	<hr/> \$157,232 44

EXPENDITURES.

Warrants drawn upon the Treasurer by the Executive Committee, paid during the year, viz:	
Outstanding Warrants of last year.....	\$ 401 98
Warrants drawn on account of Salaries and Wages.....	37,367 61
“ “ “ Expenses.....	73,619 56
“ “ “ Insurance	75 21
“ “ “ Improvements	11,317 20
	<hr/> \$122,781 56
Warrant drawn on the Treasurer for the investment of the bequest of the late John Holmes, by order of the Board of Managers, viz:	
In nine (9) Bonds of one thousand dollars each, of McKeesport Water and Improvement Loan, at par and accrued interest.....	\$ 9,112 50
In thirteen (13) Bonds of one thousand dollars each, of the Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Company, at par and accrued interest.....	13,223 17
	<hr/> 22,335 67
Balance in the Treasury	12,115 21
	<hr/> \$157,232 44

J. A. HARPER, *Treasurer.*

We, the undersigned, the Finance Committee appointed for the purpose, have carefully audited the accounts of Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, (for the Department for the Insane, at Dixmont,) comparing the debits and credits of his books with the receipts and vouchers, and find them to be correct and satisfactory, showing a balance in the Treasury on October 16th, 1884, of \$12,115.21 ; and we have also compared his books and the Executive Committee's books, and find they correspond exactly.

GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEX. NIMICK,

Finance Committee.

Pittsburgh, Oct. 29th, 1884.

ENDOWMENT FUNDS

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined and counted the securities belonging to the Endowment Funds of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of securities belonging to—

THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

One Bond of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company.....	\$ 1,000 00
Nine Bonds of \$1,000 each, McKeesport Water and Improvement Loan.....	9,000 00
Thirteen Bonds of \$1,000 each, Pittsburgh Junction Railroad Co....	13,000 00
	<hr/> \$23,000 00

Securities belonging to—

THE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE HOSPITAL.

Bond and Mortgage of the Mercantile Library Hall Company.....	\$100,000 00
Note of the Isabella Furnace Company, (an investment made by the Board of Managers).....	41,383 71
Registered Bond of the City of Pittsburgh, Water Extension Loan,	57,000 00
Two Bonds of \$1,000 each of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Co...	2,000 00
Certificate of Stock for One Hundred Shares of the Monongahela Navigation Company, (a bequest received during the year under the will of the late Gen. J. K. Moorhead).....	5,000 00
	<hr/> \$205,383 71

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEX. NIMICK.

Pittsburgh, Oct. 29th, 1884.

Finance Committee.

TRUST FUNDS.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

We have examined the Trust Funds in the possession of the Treasurer, Mr. John A. Harper, and find the same to be correct.

These consist of Securities belonging to—

THE BREWER FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 5 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	\$13,400 00
City of Pittsburgh 4 per cent. Compromise Bonds.....	11,000 00
City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	17,000 00
Note of Isabella Furnace Company.....	10,958 96
Bond and Mortgage, Paul H. Hacke.....	20,000 00
	\$72,358 96

Securities belonging to—

THE CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

City of Pittsburgh 7 per cent. Water Loan Bonds.....	\$12,000 00
	\$12,000 00

All of which is respectfully submitted.

GEO. A. BERRY,
CHRISTOPHER ZUG,
ALEX. NIMICK.

Pittsburgh, Oct. 29th, 1884.

Finance Committee.

BREWER FUEL FUND.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

During the year ending October 16th, 1884, the Committee charged with the distribution of the Earnings of the "Brewer Fuel Fund," have issued orders aggregating 44,150 bushels of coal, to the worthy poor of Pittsburgh and vicinity.

This distribution has been largely effected through the Agency of the "Society for the Improvement of the Poor," of Pittsburgh, and the "Ladies Relief Society," of the City of Allegheny. Warrants have been drawn on Mr. John A. Harper, Treasurer, to the amount of \$3,725.67 ; Warrant No. 268 for \$20 being still outstanding.

The following is the statement of receipts and disbursements to October 16th, 1884.

Dr.

To Balance on hand November 10th, 1883.....	\$ 5,633 31
To Earnings to October 16th, 1884.....	3,957 53
	\$ 9,590 84

Cr.

By Warrants for Advertising and Printing.....	\$ 55 58
By Warrants for Coal.....	3,650 09 \$3,705 67
Balance on hand October 16th, 1884.....	\$5,885 17
	\$9,590 84

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. A. BERRY,
WM. ROSEBURG,
Committee.

CRAWFORD FUEL FUND.

*To the President and Board of Managers
of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.*

GENTLEMEN :

I herewith present a report of the Receipts and Disbursements of the "Crawford Fuel Fund," for the year ending Oct. 16th, 1884. You will observe that there has been distributed 8,375 bushels of coal to the poor, which has been the means of relieving many worthy families from suffering during the cold weather of last winter. We are under many obligations to the "Society for the Improvement of the Poor," in aiding us in distributing, in a careful manner, a large amount of the coal.

Dr.

To Balance on hand, October 16th, 1883.....	\$ 1,222 35
To Earnings to date, November 10th, 1884.....	840 00
	<hr/>
	\$2,062 35

Cr.

By Warrants for 8,375 Bushels Coal, October 16th, 1884.....	\$ 676 67
By Balance on hand November 10th, 1884.....	1,385 68
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,062 35

Respectfully submitted,

W. A. HERRON,

Committee.



REPORT

OF THE

Physician and Superintendent

OF THE

INSANE DEPARTMENT.



REPORT
OF THE
Physician and Superintendent
OF THE
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT DIXMONT.

TO THE PRESIDENT AND BOARD OF MANAGERS:

GENTLEMEN :—Owing to the removal by death of Doctor Joseph A. Reed, the late Superintendent of this Institution, it becomes my duty as his successor, and in conformity with your Rules and Regulations, to present you with a statement of the operations of the Hospital for the year ending September 30th, 1884.

At the date of the last annual report of Dr. J. A. Reed, deceased, there were in the Hospital four hundred and ninety-eight patients, of whom two hundred and ninety-three were males, and two hundred and five females ; during the year one hundred and eighty-nine persons have been admitted, of whom one hundred and eleven were males, and seventy-eight females, making the total number of patients under treatment for the year, six hundred and eighty-seven.

The highest number of patients occupying the various apartments of the Hospital, during the year, was five hundred and thirty-eight, the lowest four hundred and eighty-three, and the average five hundred and ten.

Of those admitted since October 1st, 1883, eleven were under twenty years of age, one hundred and five were from twenty to forty years of age, sixty-six from forty to seventy years of age, and seven were from seventy to ninety years of age, showing from the large number of cases between twenty and forty years of age, that insanity occurs most frequently during the years of active business life.

Ninety-two were single, eighty-one were married, nine were widows, and seven were widowers.

Of the number admitted eighty-one were supported by friends, and one hundred and eight were indigent persons, of whom thirty-nine were committed upon order of Court, and sixty-nine on order of the Directors and Overseers of the Poor. In each instance, where the certificate of two physicians have been required, as in those patients committed to the Hospital by friends or Directors of the Poor, the papers were made out in accordance with the new Lunacy Law of 1883.

The greater number of the patients admitted during the year were suffering from acute disorders, requiring more than ordinary care, and continuous medical treatment, of whom the majority have been returned to their friends enjoying the blessings of health and reason. Along with these were many for whom nothing could be accomplished to further recovery, as those suffering from General Paralysis, Epilepsy, Senile Dementia, Consumption, and Heart Disease; also, those whose systems were broken down by long continued Manias and Melancholias affording but little hope of improvement, and to whom nothing but the kind care, comforts and means of mental diversion afforded by such an Institution as this could be extended.

For further information in regard to the ages, civil condition, duration of insanity, period of residence in the Hospital, condition when discharged, causes of death, etc., etc., of the patients, I refer you to the facts set forth in the statistical tables accompanying this report. The results indicated by these tables will also show you in plainer terms than I could otherwise express it, the satisfactorily sound condition of this Institution in all of its different departments.

ADMISSION OF PATIENTS.

The Committee on Lunacy appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania under the new Lunacy Law of 1883, have ordained certain rules and regulations, which in so far as they relate to the admission of private patients, as well as those committed by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, should have as much publicity as possible, in order to avoid the inconveniencies that will often attend the commitment of patients to the Hospital if they are not properly understood; therefore appended to this Report will be found blank forms for the admission of private patients, as well as the bond which the Hospital requires for the payment of expenses, and also the certificate and order for admission of patients sent to the Hospital by Directors and Overseers of the Poor.

EXPENDITURES.

Under the immediate supervision of the Executive Committee, many improvements contemplated and begun in previous years have been in a great measure completed, a more detailed statement of which will be found in the President's report, and in the list of expenditures appended to this report.

In my opinion, the Hospital is at the present time in an excellent condition. A greater number of the rooms and corridors have been re-carpeted and painted. The furniture has been kept in good order, and everything possible has been done to make the patients happy and contented, while at the same time, they have been well clothed and supplied with an abundance of good, wholesome food.

OCCUPATION AND AMUSEMENTS.

In order that you may be assured that the patients during the past year have been given every opportunity for amusements, etc., I desire to call your attention to the following table, the figures of which represent the number of walks taken, days labor performed, church and entertainments attended, etc., which, if the walks were taken by one person, would give him 83,567 days exercise.

OCCUPATION AND AMUSEMENTS, &c.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Walking.....	48,289	25,278	83,567
Magic Lantern Exhibitions.....	4,172	2,721	6,893
Working on Farm.....	8,973	....	8,973
Attending Church.....	8,790	7,687	16,477
Calisthenics.....	....	892	892
Social Parties.....	....	2,241	2,241
Dramatic Entertainments.....	928	735	1,663

Parties have been given every Monday evening, at which piano music has been furnished for dancing, plays organized for those who do not dance, and refreshments provided for all present.

Magic lantern exhibitions have been given in the Chapel every Wednesday evening; a class in Calisthenics instructed and exercised in appropriate suits, Tuesday and Friday afternoons; an abundance of the current newspapers and periodicals, as well as libraries of choice books have been furnished.

Many of the wards are provided with pianos, organs, guitars, violins, etc., for the amusement of such patients as are musically inclined.

In addition to all this, billiards, bagatelle, chess, checkers and dominoes have been used as a means of diversion by all the members of our household.

Our pulpit has been filled every Sabbath afternoon and evening by ministers from the various Churches and Theological Seminaries of the neighboring cities and towns.

The various holidays of the year have been appropriately observed, and the patients enjoyed abundant dinners, presents, and all the good things of the season.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

To the many friends of the Hospital we are indebted for the following donations, contributed during the year :

Miss Jennie Loomis has again placed us under obligations by furnishing the patients during the year with weekly copies of the "New York Witness," "Christian at Work," and other religious newspapers.

To the Editors of the following papers we are indebted for the "Presbyterian Banner," "Christian Advocate," "United Presbyterian," "Freiheits Freund," Allentown "Zeitschrift," "Catholic," (Pittsburgh,) Pittsburgh "Weekly Chronicle," Pittsburgh "Weekly Post," "Washington Reporter;" and to the Rev. W. H. Kincaid, for a package of exchange papers sent weekly to the Hospital.

The following gentlemen, with the ladies composing their companies, have placed us under obligations for a number of elegant entertainments given the patients during the Winter season of the past year :

To Mr. William McCaffrey, for a series of dramatic entertainments; Mr. Kober, for a fine presentation of the play "Rip Van Winkle;" Mr. Anderson, for a delightful musical entertainment; and to Mr. Fred. Parke, the genial manager of Library Hall, (Pittsburgh,) for a matinee given by Mestayer's "Tourists," and also for a concert by Mr. Jules Levy, the Cornetist.

To Messrs. McCandless, Jamison & Co., and to Messrs. Arbuthnot, Stephenson & Co., we are indebted for a large and valuable lot of fancy articles, to be distributed as gifts to the patients at Christmas.

We are also indebted to Messrs. John Porterfield & Co., and to Messrs. Dilworth Brothers, for two large boxes of candies; to Messrs. S. S. Marvin & Co., for two large pound cakes; to Messrs. J. Klee & Co., for a large and beautifully iced fruit cake; and to Messrs. Rhodes & Wagner, for one box of oranges for Christmas.

All of which have made the patients to feel that although secluded from the world, they have friends who are anxious to contribute, as far as possible, to their comfort and happiness, not only during the holidays, but the entire year.

The medical gentlemen, Doctor George G. Graham Doctor Joseph Scroggs, and Doctor T. M. T. McKennan, who are associated with me, and compose the Medical Staff of the Hospital, have by their efficiency and zeal in the discharge of the duties devolving upon their respective positions, done much to elevate the standard of the Institution and the general treatment of insanity; for which, they are entitled to your commendation and thanks

Mr. William Knoderer, the farmer, Mr. George M. Gray, the engineer, Miss Hope, the supervisoress, and Miss Rankin, the housekeeper, for the faithful and efficient manner in which they have performed the duties incident upon their positions, are entitled to my thanks.

You will please, gentlemen, accept of my sincere thanks for the confidence and support you have extended to me, in placing me in the position I now hold, and you will permit me to express the hope that I may in the future, enjoy the same confidence and support in the discharge of the duties you have confided to my care.

To that over-ruling Providence that has so safely guarded us in the past, I commend this Hospital and all its interests.

Very respectfully yours,

HENRY A. HUTCHINSON.





INSANE DEPARTMENT.



STATISTICAL TABLES, 1884

AND

1856-1884.



TABLE I.

Admissions and Discharges, Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Number in House Sept. 30, 1883.....				293	205	498
Admitted from Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.....				111	78	189
Total number under treatment.....				404	283	687
DISCHARGED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered.....				16	12	28
Improved.....				31	24	55
Unimproved.....				8	11	19
Died.....,.....,.....				47	22	69
Total discharged.				102	69	171
Remaining Sept. 30, 1884.....				302	214	516
Average number during the year.....				299	211	510
Highest do. do.				317	221	538
Lowest do. do.				281	202	483

TABLE II.

Total Admissions and Discharges since 1856.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted				2,695	2,184	4,879
Discharged—Restored.....				768	656	1,424
Improved.....				669	616	1,285
Unimproved.....				383	328	711
Died.....				573	370	943

TABLE III.

Ages of those Admitted since 1856.

AGES.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	9
10 to 20 “	7	4	11	181	124	305
20 to 30 “	35	20	55	793	558	1,351
30 to 40 “	32	18	50	724	654	1,378
40 to 50 “	18	22	40	747	447	921
50 to 60 “	12	3	15	318	206	524
60 to 70 “	6	5	11	148	135	283
70 to 80 “ .....	.....	4	4	45	50	95
80 and over.....	1	2	3	6	7	13
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE IV.
Number Admitted, Treated and Discharged each Year
since 1856.

YEAR.	TOTAL.				DISCHARGED.								Total Discharged.	
	Admitted.		Treated.		Restored		Imprv'd.		Unimp'd		Died.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1856.....	37	17	37	17	10	5	..	2	2	..	3	2	15	9
1857.....	52	34	67	43	18	10	1	5	2	1	5	1	26	17
1858.....	48	35	96	61	24	10	7	6	4	3	8	4	44	23
1859.....	71	37	123	75	28	16	23	13	..	4	7	3	62	36
1860.....	56	53	117	92	29	17	20	11	4	7	5	5	58	40
1861.....	63	32	122	84	31	19	11	14	7	4	6	4	55	41
1862.....	35	36	102	79	18	7	8	22	6	3	3	..	35	32
1863.....	49	39	116	86	19	17	13	8	1	3	8	3	41	31
1864.....	54	50	129	105	18	18	10	8	8	4	8	2	44	32
1865.....	64	57	149	130	17	17	13	12	4	2	4	6	38	37
1866.....	76	59	187	152	26	24	14	12	10	8	20	19	70	63
1867.....	92	70	210	158	22	25	12	12	15	11	15	9	64	57
1868.....	106	73	252	174	25	19	28	15	6	8	20	10	79	52
1869.....	119	82	292	204	23	23	31	11	21	14	22	17	97	65
1870.....	130	98	325	337	30	30	30	17	8	8	20	18	88	73
1871.....	149	109	386	273	47	31	25	23	13	12	32	21	117	87
1872.....	121	101	390	287	41	28	48	38	34	12	26	11	149	89
1873.....	123	109	364	307	27	33	39	32	26	24	21	19	113	108
1874.....	147	127	398	326	37	39	23	34	18	10	26	25	104	108
1875.....	93	77	387	295	40	24	23	23	19	24	28	10	110	81
1876.....	94	99	371	313	30	44	26	26	20	10	27	19	103	99
1877.....	136	103	404	317	28	32	28	27	11	6	29	17	96	82
1878.....	118	121	426	356	34	29	29	22	10	19	28	14	94	89
1879.....	139	120	471	387	32	37	37	35	18	21	36	20	121	128
1880.....	123	115	473	374	33	27	27	30	40	40	31	20	134	115
1881.....	102	106	441	365	22	29	29	33	15	18	27	31	97	114
1882.....	94	79	438	330	27	17	58	51	35	33	35	11	155	112
1883.....	92	68	375	286	16	17	27	29	13	8	26	27	82	81
1884.....	111	78	404	283	16	12	31	24	8	11	47	22	102	69
	2695	2184			768	656	669	616	383	328	573	370	2393	1970

TABLE V.
Re-Admissions since 1856.

Times Re-Admitted.	Male.	Female.	Number.
2	300	239	539
3	45	45	90
4	5	14	19
5	3	5	8
6		3	3
7		1	1
9		4	4
10		2	2
11		1	1
12		1	1
13		1	1
14		2	2
15		1	1
17		1	1
18		1	1

TABLE VI.
Civil Condition of those Admitted.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married.....	43	38	81	1,145	1,125	2,270
Single.....	61	31	92	1,431	740	2,171
Widows.....	..	9	9	.....	313	313
Widowers.....	7	..	7	114	.....	114
Divorced.....	..	..	..	5	6	11
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE VII.
Nativity of those Admitted.

NATIVITY.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 20, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
England.....	3	3	6
France.....	1	....	1
Germany.....	13	4	17
Holland.....	1	....	1
Ireland.....	8	6	14
Kansas.....	....	1	1
Maryland.....	....	1	1
Massachusetts.....	1	2	3
New York.....	2	....	2
Ohio.....	2	2	4
Pennsylvania.....	75	49	124
Prussia.....	....	1	1
Scotland.....	....	1	1
Sweden.....	1	....	1
Switzerland.....	1	1	2
Virginia.....	2	2	4
West Virginia.....	....	2	2
Wales.....	1	....	1
Unknown.....	....	3	3
Total.....	111	78	189

TABLE VIII.
Monthly Admissions.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October,....1883.....	11	6	17
November.. "	2	7	9
December.. "	8	7	15
January...1884.....	16	8	24
February... "	5	5	10
March..... "	14	7	21
April..... "	10	6	16
May..... "	12	5	17
June..... "	9	9	18
July..... "	8	5	13
August..... "	9	6	15
September.. "	7	7	14
Total.....	111	78	189

TABLE IX.
Monthly Discharges.

MONTHS.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
October....1883.....	16	4	20
November.. "	9	4	13
December.. "	3	7	10
January...1884.....	9	1	10
February... "	1	2	3
March..... "	9	7	16
April..... "	9	6	15
May..... "	7	8	15
June..... "	7	7	14
July..... "	7	9	16
August..... "	10	5	15
September.. "	15	9	24
Total.....	102	69	171

TABLE X.
How Committed.

HOW COMMITTED.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends.....	43	38	81	2,056
Directors of the Poor.....	38	31	69	1,741
Court.....	30	9	39	1,075
Governor.....	...	....	....	7
Total.....	111	78	189	4,879

TABLE XI.
How Supported.

HOW SUPPORTED.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since
	Male.	Female.	Total.	1856.
Friends or Self.....	43	38	81	2,064
City or County.....	68	40	108	2,810
Hospital.....	....	....	....	5
Total.....	111	78	189	4,879 .

TABLE XII.

Residences of those Admitted.

Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.		Since 1856.	
RESIDENCES.	Total.	RESIDENCES.	Total.
Allegheny City.....	7	Allegheny City.....	375
Allegheny County.....	47	Allegheny County.....	965
Armstrong ".....	4	Armstrong ".....	136
Beaver ".....	14	Beaver ".....	214
Butler ".....	4	Butler ".....	180
Cambria ".....	15	Blair ".....	2
Clarion ".....	1	Cambria ".....	102
Fayette ".....	5	Carbon ".....	1
Greene ".....	6	Clarion ".....	93
Indiana ".....	6	Clearfield ".....	3
Jefferson ".....	2	Clinton ".....	1
Lawrence ".....	15	Crawford ".....	238
Mercer ".....	1	Elk ".....	17
Pittsburgh.....	28	Erie ".....	236
Somerset County.....	2	Fayette ".....	138
Washington County.....	14	Forest ".....	7
Westmoreland County.....	16	Greene ".....	59
West Virginia.....	2	Huntingdon ".....	2
		Indiana ".....	113
		Jefferson ".....	56
		Lawrence ".....	205
		Luzerne ".....	1
		Lancaster ".....	1
		McKean ".....	15
		Mercer ".....	149
		Montour ".....	1
		Mifflin ".....	1
		Philadelphia.....	5
		Pittsburgh.....	787
		Somerset County.....	15
		Venango ".....	106
		Washington ".....	306
		Warren ".....	69
		Westmoreland County...	194
		Iowa.....	8
		Illinois.....	1
		Kansas.....	3
		Missouri.....	1
		Ohio.....	23
		St. Louis.....	1
		Texas.....	1
		West Virginia.....	44
		Washington.....	2
		Colorado Territory.....	1
		Montana ".....	1
Total.....	189	Total.....	4,879

TABLE XIII.

Number each Year since Beginning.

YEAR.	Whole Number Under Treatment.	Average Number Each Year.	Number at End of Each Year.
1856	....	....	23
1857	110	....	74
1858	157	80	90
1859	198	98	100
1860	209	107	111
1861	206	115	110
1862	181	108	114
1863	202	119	130
1864	234	151	158
1865	279	182 $\frac{1}{2}$	204
1866	339	206 $\frac{2}{3}$	206
1867	368	239 $\frac{1}{4}$	247
1868	426	273	295
1869	496	322 $\frac{1}{2}$	334
1870	562	371 $\frac{3}{11}$	401
1871	659	427 $\frac{11}{15}$	455
1872	677	459 $\frac{1}{4}$	439
1873	671	453 $\frac{1}{2}$	450
1874	724	480	512
1875	682	477	491
1876	684	500	482
1877	721	512	543
1878	782	559	599
1879	858	609	609
1880	847	575	598
1881	806	590	595
1882	768	542	501
1883	661	503	498
1884	687	510	516

TABLE XIV.

Duration of Insanity before Admission.

DURATION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Not exceeding 3 months.....	33	15	48	980	776	1,756
Between 3 and 6 ".....	9	9	18	315	258	573
“ 6 “ 12 “.....	19	13	32	304	241	545
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	11	10	21	270	203	473
“ 2 “ 3 “.....	10	7	17	192	157	349
“ 3 “ 4 “.....	3	6	9	106	116	222
“ 4 “ 5 “.....	4	5	9	78	79	157
“ 5 “ 10 “.....	8	3	11	175	148	323
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	5	4	9	91	71	162
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	1	..	1	58	47	105
“ 20 “ 30 “.....	3	3	6	37	39	76
Over 30 years.....	..	2	2	17	15	32
Unknown.....	5	1	6	72	34	106
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE XV.

Number of Attack of those Admitted.

NUMBER OF ATTACK.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First.....	86	63	149	1,977	1,618	3,595
Second.....	11	7	18	412	320	732
Third	3	2	5	158	86	244
Fourth.....	1	1	2	49	46	95
Fifth.....	..	1	1	28	23	51
Sixth.....	1	..	1	7	21	28
Seventh.....	..	..	..	2	8	10
Eighth.....	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ninth.....	..	..	..	..	4	4
Tenth.....	..	..	..	2	7	9
Thirteenth.....	..	..	..	..	2	2
Seventeenth.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Eighteenth.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Unknown.....	9	4	13	59	38	97
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE XVI.

Form of Insanity of those Admitted.

FORM.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mania.....	66	52	118	1,728	1,388	3,116
Melancholia.....	37	19	56	595	620	1,215
Monomania.....	..	..	..	86	56	142
Dementia.....	2	5	7	150	90	240
General Paralysis.....	5	..	5	86	3	89
Imbecility.....	1	2	3	50	27	77
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE XVII.

Causes of Insanity of those Admitted.

CAUSES.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.			Since 1856.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Abuse.....	..	..	..	6	23	29
Accidental Homicide.....	..	..	..	1	....	1
Anxiety.....	..	..	..	1	5	6
Burn.....	..	..	..	1	....	1
Change of Life.....	..	2	2	....	91	91
Desertion.....	..	..	..	1	20	21
Destitution.....	1	..	1	19	16	35
Disappointment.....	2	3	5	65	74	139
Drugged.....	..	..	..	12	21	33
Domestic Difficulty.....	6	9	15	98	201	299
Epilepsy.....	2	..	2	96	48	144
Excesses.....	22	8	30	441	26	467
Eruptive Diseases.....	..	..	..	7	6	13
Excessive Labor.....	17	3	20	99	40	139
Excessive Study.....	3	..	3	23	7	30
Excitement.....	..	..	..	40	25	65
Exposure.....	..	..	..	39	....	39
Fear.....	..	1	1	24	49	73
Fever.....	2	..	2	44	33	77
Grief.....	..	..	..	8	29	37
Hereditary.....	..	..	..	91	59	150
Heart Disease.....	..	..	..	....	1	1
Idiocy.....	1	2	3	19	13	32
Injury.....	2	..	2	105	18	123
Ill Health.....	17	27	44	333	596	929
Intemperance.....	14	3	17	387	39	426
Jealousy.....	3	..	3	8	20	28
Litigation.....	..	..	..	11	2	13
Loss of Friends.....	3	6	9	35	86	121
Loss of Sleep.....	..	..	..	4	6	10
Neuralgia.....	..	..	..	2	....	2
Nostalgia.....	..	..	..	3	5	8
Old Age.....	1	5	6	27	36	63
Opium Habit.....	3	1	4	4	1	5
Organic Disease of Brain.....	1	..	1	24	6	30
Palsy.....	..	..	..	13	5	18
Pecuniary Difficulty.....	5	..	5	161	39	200
Puerperal.....	..	4	4	....	205	205
Religious Excitement.....	..	..	..	60	34	94
Remorse.....	..	..	..	1	1	2
Spiritualism.....	..	..	..	6	3	9
Sun Stroke.....	2	..	2	17	3	20
Syphilis.....	2	1	3	22	4	26
Trouble.....	..	..	..	6	6	12
Unknown.....	2	3	5	331	282	613
Total.....	111	78	189	2,695	2,184	4,879

TABLE XVIII.
Occupation.—Males.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.	Since 1856.	OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.	Since 1856.
Agents, Traveling.....	..	2	Machinists.....	4	40
Actors.....	..	1	Mail Agents.....	..	2
Aldermen.....	..	1	Merchants.....	5	84
Apprentices.....	..	1	Millers.....	..	14
Architects.....	..	1	Mill Managers.....	..	3
Auctioneers.....	..	2	Mill Hands.....	3	8
Bankers.....	1	5	Miners.....	8	125
Bakers.....	..	5	Ministers.....	1	18
Barbers.....	..	5	Moulders.....	..	23
Blacksmiths.....	2	37	Musicians.....	..	3
Boatmen.....	..	20	Nail Cutters.....	..	5
Book Binders.....	..	1	None.....	5	161
Brass Moulders.....	..	2	Oil Producers.....	..	10
Broom Makers.....	..	2	Organists.....	..	2
Brewers.....	..	6	Painters.....	..	17
Bricklayers.....	2	15	Pattern Makers.....	..	5
Butchers.....	..	17	Paper Carriers.....	..	1
Carpenters.....	2	80	Peddlers.....	..	19
Carvers.....	..	1	Photographers.....	..	4
Chain Makers.....	..	2	Physicians.....	1	24
Chemists.....	..	1	Plasterers.....	..	7
Civil Engineers.....	..	3	Plumbers.....	..	2
Clerks.....	6	101	Policemen.....	..	7
Cloth Dressers.....	..	1	Potters.....	..	6
Confectioners.....	..	1	Printers.....	1	23
Coopers.....	1	15	Puddlers.....	1	21
Dentists.....	1	7	Pump Makers.....	..	1
Distillers.....	..	2	Railroad Conductors..	..	3
Draymen.....	1	13	Real Estate Agents...	..	1
Drovers.....	1	6	Reporters.....	..	1
Druggists.....	1	5	Saddlers.....	..	7
Engineers.....	..	33	Sailors.....	1	6
Express Managers.....	..	1	Shoemakers.....	2	44
Farmers.....	22	654	Soldiers.....	1	26
Firemen.....	..	3	Steamboat Captains...	..	3
Gamblers.....	..	2	Stone Masons.....	..	16
Gardeners.....	3	20	Stewards.....	..	3
Gilders.....	..	2	Students.....	1	21
Glass Blowers.....	1	15	Surveyors.....	..	4
Harness Makers.....	1	7	Tailors.....	2	23
Hatters.....	..	1	Tanners.....	..	2
Horse Dealers.....	..	2	Teachers.....	1	28
Hucksters.....	..	1	Teamsters.....	..	5
Innkeepers.....	..	17	Tinners.....	..	7
Insurance Agents.....	..	3	Tobacconists.....	1	9
Iron Rollers.....	..	9	Unknown.....	2	28
Jewelers.....	..	3	Upholsterers.....	..	5
Laborers.....	25	653	Wagon Makers.....	..	4
Lawyers.....	1	14	Watch Makers.....	..	4
Liverymen.....	..	2	Watchmen.....	..	3
Locksmiths.....	..	2			
Lumbermen.....	..	2	Total.....	111	2,695

TABLE XIX.
Occupation.—Females.

OCCUPATION.	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.	Since 1856.
Artists .....	..	1
Ballet Dancers .....	..	1
Confectioners .....	..	3
Domestics	6	254
Housekeepers .....	..	36
Laundresses .....	..	3
Milliners .....	..	11
Music Teachers .....	..	1
Nurses .....	..	5
None	27	134
Seamstresses	2	72
Sisters of Charity .....	..	1
Teachers	4	14
Unknown	2	39
Wool Workers .....	..	1
Weavers .....	..	2
Daughters of Farmers	3	162
" Laborers .....	..	54
" Mechanics .....	..	31
" Professional Men .....	..	22
Daughters .....	..	48
Wives of Farmers	7	224
" Laborers	10	331
" Mechanics	10	217
" Professional Men	4	41
Wives .....	..	248
Widows of Farmers .....	..	58
" Laborers .....	..	51
" Mechanics	1	23
" Professional Men .....	..	4
Widows	2	92
Total	78	2,184

TABLE XX.

Duration of Insanity before Admission and Power Committing Patients Discharged "Restored."

DURATION.	Power Committing Restored Patients.							
	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.				Since 1856.			
	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.	By Court.	By Directors of the Poor.	By Friends.	Total.
Not over 2 months.....	..	4	4	8	80	224	371	675
Between 2 and 4 months.	1	1	1	3	45	71	117	233
" 4 " 6 "	..	..	1	1	23	36	52	111
" 6 " 12 "	1	3	3	7	38	57	70	165
" 1 " 2 years...	1	..	..	1	29	18	50	97
" 2 " 3 " ...	2	..	1	3	11	14	19	44
" 3 " 4 " ...	..	1	..	1	6	14	17	37
Over 4 years.....	..	1	1	2	13	14	21	48
Unknown.....	2	..	..	2	8	6	..	14
Total.....	7	10	11	28	253	454	717	1,424

TABLE XXI.

Period of Residence and Condition of those Discharged.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	CONDITION OF THOSE DISCHARGED.									
	Sept. 30, 1883, to Sept. 30, 1884.					Since 1856.				
	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.	Restored.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	1	..	..	9	10	59	35	36	162	292
Between 1 and 2 months..	1	..	..	3	4	120	48	34	60	262
" 2 " 3 " ...	..	2	1	4	7	125	144	49	57	375
" 3 " 4 " ...	7	9	3	1	20	200	138	56	38	432
" 4 " 5 " ...	1	4	1	1	7	132	74	34	28	268
" 5 " 6 " ...	1	4	1	3	9	131	89	39	44	303
" 6 " 9 " ...	5	10	4	5	24	214	174	43	65	496
" 9 " 12 " ...	4	5	2	2	13	223	119	55	43	440
" 12 " 15 " ...	2	4	2	6	14	82	79	52	50	263
" 15 " 18 " ...	..	2	1	1	4	29	53	35	31	148
" 18 " 24 " ...	..	3	..	..	3	41	63	37	55	196
" 2 " 3 years.....	2	7	1	5	15	38	96	69	80	283
" 3 " 4 " 	1	2	2	6	11	15	63	48	34	160
" 4 " 5 " 	1	1	..	4	6	5	41	31	48	125
" 5 " 10 " 	2	1	1	12	16	10	53	68	101	232
" 10 " 20 " .....	..	1	..	6	7	..	16	25	46	87
20 and over.....	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total.....	28	55	19	69	171	1,424	1,285	711	943	4,363

TABLE XXII.

Duration of Insanity before Admission of those Remaining.

DURATION.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 3 months.....	59	39	98
Between 3 and 6 months.....	25	21	46
“ 6 “ 12 “	31	12	43
“ 1 “ 2 years.....	27	26	53
“ 2 “ 5 “	57	45	102
“ 5 “ 10 “	27	26	53
10 years and upwards.....	31	35	66
Congenital.....	2	2	4
Unknown	43	8	51
Total.....	302	214	516

TABLE XXIII.

Ages of those Remaining.

AGES.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 10 years.....	....	....	....
Between 10 and 15 years.....	....	....	....
“ 15 “ 20 “	5	3	8
“ 20 “ 25 “	18	7	25
“ 25 “ 30 “	36	11	47
“ 30 “ 35 “	48	26	74
“ 35 “ 40 “	38	28	66
“ 40 “ 50 “	84	62	146
“ 50 “ 60 “	39	33	72
“ 60 “ 70 “	27	28	55
“ 70 “ 80 “	7	12	19
80 and over.....	....	4	4
Total.....	302	214	516

TABLE XXIV.

Period of Residence of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1884.

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Less than 1 month.....	7	7	14
Between 1 and 2 months.....	8	6	14
“ 2 “ 3 “	8	3	11
“ 3 “ 4 “	5	2	7
“ 4 “ 5 “	6	3	9
“ 5 “ 6 “	7	3	10
“ 6 “ 9 “	17	11	28
“ 9 “ 12 “	18	11	29
“ 12 “ 15 “	7	4	11
“ 15 “ 18 “	8	5	13
“ 18 “ 24 “	19	13	32
“ 2 “ 3 years.....	32	26	58
“ 3 “ 5 “	44	34	78
“ 5 “ 10 “	64	44	108
“ 10 “ 15 “	27	27	54
“ 15 “ 20 “	13	6	19
20 years and over.....	12	9	21
Total.....	302	214	516

TABLE XXV.

Prospect of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1884.

PROSPECT.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curable.....	31	49	80
Incurable.....	271	165	436
Total.....	302	214	516

TABLE XXVI.

Complications of some of those Remaining Sept. 30, 1884.

COMPLICATIONS.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epileptic.....	6	2	8
Homicidal.....	4	4	8
Suicidal.....	7	4	11

TABLE XXVII.

Mortuary Record.—Males.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION,		No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
				24 y's	3 mo.	12 dys	6 y's	3 mo.	12 dys	
1	52	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	24 y's	3	12 dys	1			Heart Clot.
2	45	Hungary.....	Ac. Mania..	6 "	6	"	1	2	"	Exhaustion of Acute Mania.
3	51	Ireland.....	Paresis.....	6 "	6	"	1	4	10	Paresis.
4	60	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	1 "	22	"	1	6	22	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
5	60	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	3 "	5	"	1	5	19	Paresis.
6	34	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	19 "	1	26	2	9	26	Apoplexy.
7	54	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	2 "	8	20	4	7	29	Acute Dysentery.
8	42	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	2 "	4	26	1	4	23	Paresis.
9	28	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	8 "	7	19	1	4	19	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	57	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel.....	5 "	5	"	2	1	5	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
11	42	Wales.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.			1	2	29	Apoplexy.
12	55	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	7 mo.	9	"	1		9	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
13	56	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	Unknown.			1	1	17	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
14	72	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel.....	15 y's	8 mo.	27	1	7	27	Valvular Disease of Heart.
15	43	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel.....	2 "	18	"	2		18	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
16	52	England.....	Paresis.....	Unknown.			1	1	17	Apoplexy.
17	48	Scotland.....	Ac. Mania..	3 mo.	26	"	3		26	Organic Disease of Brain.
18	58	Pennsylvania.	Imbecility..	58 y's.				8	5	Heart Clot.
19	56	Switzerland...	Ch. Mania..	11 "	11	20	1	11	5	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
20	30	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	10 "	4	6	1	9	1	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	29	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	8 "	4	4	2	8	3	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
22	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 "	11	14	1	7	14	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
23	18	Pennsylvania.	Idiocy.....	18 "				1	14	Consumption.
24	34	Germany.....	Ch. Mel.....	Unknown.			Unk'n		18	Consumption.
25	45	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	14 y's	2 mo.	11	5	10	11	Consumption.
26	41	Pennsylvania.	Paresis.....	1 "	3	15	1	1	15	Apoplexy.
27	80	Pennsylvania.	Sen. Dem....	5 "	1	21	1	1	21	Apoplexy.
28	64	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 "	4	"	1	3	14	Chronic Bright's Disease.
29	31	Missouri.....	Ch. Mel.....	4 "	3	10	1	3	10	Consumption.
30	23	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel.....	4 "	4	6	2	3	26	Exhaustion Acute Melancholia.
31	33	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel.....	15 "	1	3	1	14	3	Consumption.
32	76	Germany.....	Ch. Mania..	21 "	2	25	1	16	25	Hemorrhage of Bowel.

Mortuary Record.—Males.—Continued.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.	No. of At'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.			CAUSE OF DEATH.
33	56	Germany	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.	1	2	mo. 17	dys	Consumption.
34	45	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	7 y's 10 mo. 19 dys	1	16	"	"	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
35	33	Sweden	Ac. Mel....	3 " 4 " 26 "	1	3 y's 1	"	26	Acute Dysentery.
36	54	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	1 " 2 " 29 "	1	2	"	29	Acute Dysentery.
37	41	Ohio	Paresis	11 " 1 " 7 "	1	11	"	23	Paralysis of Heart.
38	20	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	2 " 5 " 14 "	1	7	"	"	Consumption.
39	39	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	2 " 1 " 8 "	2	1	5	"	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
40	52	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	2 " 1 " 20 "	2	1	"	20	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
41	49	Ireland	Ac. Mania..	Unknown.	1	8	"	15	Organic Disease of Brain.
42	54	Ireland	Ch. Mania..	3 y's.	1	1	"	25	Acute Dysentery.
43	55	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	9 " 9 mo. 12 "	1	6	"	12	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
44	31	Ireland	Ch. Mania..	5 " 9 " 4 "	1	3	"	4	Consumption.
45	37	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	1 " 3 " 14 "	1	11	"	14	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
46	56	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mel....	4 " 4 " 26 "	1	4	"	21	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
47	71	Ireland	Ep. Mania..	16 " 10 " 28 "	1	14	"	10	Apoplexy.

TABLE XXVII.

Mortuary Record.—Females.

No.	AGE.	NATIVITY.	FORM.	WHOLE DURATION.		No. of Att'ck.	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE.		CAUSE OF DEATH.
1	26	Germany.....	Ac. Mania..	1 yr.	7 mo. 16 dys	1	1 yr.	7 mo. 10 dys	Consumption.
2	77	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	27 "	4 " 13 "	2	27 "	3 " 6 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
3	52	Pennsylvania.	Ac. Mania..	1 "	3 " "	1	1 "	1 " 21 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
4	73	Unknown.....	Ac. Mania..	2 "	6 " "	1		6 " "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
5	32	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	6 "	10 " 9 "	1	3 "	10 " 9 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
6	43	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	6 "	10 " 25 "	1	3 "	10 " 25 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
7	80	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem...	1 "	10 " 24 "	1		4 " 24 "	Valvular Disease of Heart.
8	43	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	11 "	1 " 3 "	1	6 "	1 " 3 "	Apoplexy.
9	31	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..		7 " 9 "	1		9 " "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
10	29	Pennsylvania.	Ep. Mania..	1 "	2 " "	1	10 "	10 " "	Chronic Bright's Disease.
11	42	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	21 "	2 " 21 "	1	2 "	2 " 24 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
12	62	Ireland.....	Sen. Dem...	4 "	9 " 12 "	1	1 "	9 " 12 "	Exhaustion Senile Dementia.
13	52	Ireland.....	Ch. Mania..	13 "	11 " 20 "	2	11 "	11 " 20 "	Chronic Bright's Disease.
14	44	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	10 "	4 " 14 "	1	7 "	4 " 14 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
15	42	Germany.....	Ep. Mania..	8 "	1 " 5 "	1	7 "	1 " 5 "	Exhaustion Epileptic Mania.
16	42	Ireland.....	Ac. Mania..		24 " "	1		14 " "	Exhaustion Acute Mania.
17	40	Ireland.....	Ch. Mel....	Unknown.		1	1 "	19 " "	Chronic Bright's Disease.
18	57	England.....	Ch. Mel....	7 y's	10 mo. 19 dys	1	3 "	4 " 19 "	Disease of Heart.
19	25	West Virginia	Ch. Mania..	1 "	" "	1		1 " 21 "	Acute Dysentery.
20	65	Unknown....	Ch. Mania..	3 "	7 " 15 "	1		7 " 15 "	Exhaustion Chronic Mania.
21	68	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mel....	2 "	7 " 11 "	1		7 " 11 "	Exhaustion Chronic Melancholia.
22	35	Pennsylvania.	Ch. Mania..	4 "	12 " "	1	2 "	6 " 12 "	Consumption.

Report of Gas House and Water Works.

DATE.	GAS DEPARTMENT.			WATER DEPARTMENT.			
	Bushels Lime Used.	Bushels Coal Used for Making Gas.	Number of Cubic Feet of Gas Made.	Bushels Coke Made.	Bushels Coal Used in Operating Pump.	Bushels Coke Used in Operating Pump.	No. of Hours Pump in Operation.
October, 1883.....	108	1,240	130,000	1,395	1,185	230	534
November, "	32	1,350	435,000	1,500	1,140	290	508
December, "	40	1,395	449,500	1,550	1,165	310	518
January, 1884.....	32	1,550	471,200	1,705	980	310	526
February, "	32	1,450	440,800	1,595	975	290	490
March, "	32	1,550	471,200	1,612	1,035	290	526
April, "	32	1,200	390,000	1,290	1,010	185	508
May, "	28	930	279,000	992	890	175	526
June, "	20	900	270,000	960	850	150	500
July, "	20	930	279,000	992	906	155	526
August, "	20	930	279,000	992	906	155	526
September, "	30	1,050	315,000	1,200	710	300	508
Total.....	426	14,475	4,179,700	15,783	11,752	2,840	6,196

Amount of Coal Used.

Amount of Coal on hand Sept. 30, 1883, estimated.....	22,000
" " bought and included in expenses of year.....	108,882
	130,882
Amount on hand September 30, 1884, estimated.....	15,000
Number of bushels used in Gas House.....	21,290
" " " Kitchen, &c.....	5,356
" " " Heating House.....	89,236
	130,882

Housekeeper's Report of Articles Made from October 1,
1883, to October 1, 1884.

Currant Jelly.....	1,100 Glass.	Cherries.....	63 jars
Raspberry ".....	110 "	Gooseberries.....	40 "
Elderberry ".....	195 "	Strawberries.....	93 "
Crab Apple ".....	200 "	Cucumber Pickles.....	100 gal.
Apple ".....	400 "	Spiced Cucumber Pickles..	20 jars
Quince ".....	300 "	Tomato Pickles.....	75 gal.
Strawberry Preserves.	800 "	Mangoes.....	60 "
Cherry ".....	140 "	Picalilli.....	500 "
Tomato ".....	120 "	Lard.....	1,223 lbs.
Strawberry Jam.....	93 jars	Sausage.....	125 "
Raspberry ".....	75 "	Hogshead Cheese.....	800 "
Crab Apple ".....	100 "	Butter made at Hospital...	1,200 "
Currant ".....	50 "	Ice Cream.....	600 gal.
Crab Apple Butter.....	100 gal.	Maple Syrup.....	10 "
Quince ".....	110 "	Tomato Catsup.....	115 "
Tomato ".....	95 "	Pears, Euchered.....	6 "
Apple ".....	700 "		
Rhubarb, Canned.....	120 "		
Tomatoes, Canned.....	1,500 "		
		E. W. RANKIN,	Housekeeper.

List of Articles Made in Sewing Room and Wards, from
October 1, 1883, to October 1, 1884.

Roller Towels.....	552	Sleeves.....	29
Hand Towels.....	92	Suspenders.....	72
Tea Towels.....	103	Napkins.....	74
Table Cloths.....	133	Bureau Covers.....	29
Sheets, single.....	471	Stand Covers.....	170
" double.....	112	Muslin Shirts.....	49
Pillow Cases.....	525	Worsted Dresses.....	45
Bolster Cases, single.	160	Calico Dresses.....	450
" " double.....	41	Muslin Chemise.....	236
Pillow Ticks.....	39	" Drawers.....	16
Bolster Ticks, single.....	152	" Night Gowns.....	80
" " double.....	2	Flannel Petticoats.....	129
Bed Ticks, single.....	219	Cotton Petticoats.....	31
Window Curtains.....	135	Aprons.....	71
Comforts, single.....	81	Number of pieces mended..	25,145
" double.....	3		
Clothes Bags.....	14		
		ELIZA H. HOPE,	Supervisress.

Report of Vegetables, Flowers, etc., Raised on the Hospital
Farm, during the Year 1884.

VEGETABLES.

Potatoes.....bushels	2,312	Cherries.....quarts	1,009
Tomatoes....."	1,052	Strawberries....."	3,229
" Green....."	83	Raspberries....."	820
" Egg....."	7	Gooseberries....."	142
Turnips....."	1,000	Currants....."	1,043
Beets....."	500	Asparagus.....bunches	5,227
Parsnips....."	300	Green Onions....."	7,778
Carrots....."	50	Radishes....."	724
Cabbage....."	1,095	Parsley....."	517
Rhubarb....."	178	Beets....."	545
Peas....."	205	Celery....."	10,400
Beans....."	208	Horse Radish....."	78
" Lima....."	75	Cider.....gallons	890
Green Corn....."	1,043	Vinegar....."	130
Spinach....."	164	Cauliflower.....heads	77
Lettuce....."	600	Vegetable Eggs.....pieces	708
Onions....."	350	Pumpkins....."	25
Apples....."	726	Cucumbers....."	2,280
Quinces....."	10	Squashes....."	25
Pears....."	13	Pickling Peppers....dozen	82
Grapes....."	52	Small Peppers....."	34
Sage....."	5	Small Pickles....."	781
Crab Apples....."	22	Sauer Kraut.....barrels	8
		Pickles....."	22

SEEDS.

Corn.....bushels	8	Lettuce.....pounds	4
Onion Sets....."	55	Cucumbers....."	2
Beans....."	15	Vegetable Eggs....."	$\frac{1}{2}$
" Lima....."	2	Pepper....."	$\frac{1}{2}$
Peas....."	6	Tomato....."	1

GRAIN, ETC.

Rye.....bushels	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	Hay.....tons	50
Oats....."	95	Corn Fodder....."	20
Oat and Rye Straw....tons	4	Ice....."	1,246

OTHER PRODUCTS.

Milk.....gallons	14,881	Veal.....pounds	2,277 $\frac{1}{2}$
Soft Soap....."	16,825	Calf Hides....."	316
Eggs.....dozen	545	Pork....."	8,499 $\frac{1}{2}$
Beef.....pounds	843	Fowls Butchered.....head	361
Beef Hides....."	129		

FLOWERS, ETC.

Plants.		Plants.	
Agapanthus—mubellatus.....	2	Ficus, Fig Tree.....	1
Achania.....	10	Ferns..... 3 variet's	50
Arbutilon.....5 variet's	200	Geraniums.....50 "	4,000
Achyranthus.....3 "	800	Gladiolus.....	50
Ageratum.....3 "	800	Gloxinias.....	25
Arbutilon Vexillarium.....	75	Gnaphalium.....	600
Alyssum, sweet.....2 variet's	300	Helichrysum.....3 variet's	300
Amaryllis.....3 "	10	Hibiscus.....	1
Anthericum, variegated.....	25	Holly-hock.....3 variet's	12
Althernantheras.....6 variet's	13,300	Holly Tree.....	1
Amaranthus.....3 "	400	Hoya Carnosa.....3 variet's	8
Asters.....5 "	500	Hydrangia, (Thos.Hogg) 2 va.	15
Azaleas.....2 "	2	Hyacinths.....5 variet's	250
Ampelopsis Vietchii.....	300	Hedysarum.....3 "	12
Amomum Melegnetta.....	25	Ivys, Parlor & Hardy, 3 "	375
Agave, century plant.3 variet's	12	Jerusalem Cherries.....	6
Balsam.....15 "	500	Kenilworth Ivy.....	300
Begonias.....10 "	725	Lantana.....4 variet's	250
Bouvardias.....3 "	600	Lemon Verbena.....	25
Basselia Rosea.....	25	Lilium Auratum.....	2
Cactus.....10 variet's	40	Lobelia.....3 variet's	200
Caladium Esculentum.....	100	Lycopodium, Club Mosses, 3 "	600
Calla Ethiopica.....	140	Maderia Vines.....	100
Calliopsis.....3 variet's	300	Maranta Zebrina.....	8
Camelias.....3 "	5	Mimulus Moschatus.....	15
Petunias, d'ble & single, 6 va.	500	Mesembryanthemums, 3 var.	800
Cannas, Indian Shot.3 variet's	700	Marigold, French & African,	
Carnation Pinks....5 "	835	2 varieties.....	800
Castor Oil Plants....2 "	30	Mignonette.....	350
Centaureas.....3 "	225	Magnolia Grandiflora.....	2
Chrysanthemums.....	6	Oleanders.....	12
Cineraria.....12 variet's	225	Pansies.....14 variet's	400
Clerodendron Balfouri.....	1	Passion Flowers... 3 "	6
Cobea Scandens.... 2 variet's	30	Poisesettia.....	2
Cockscomb.....2 "	200	Pelargoniums.....2 variet's	30
Coleus.....18 "	4,000	Peperomias.....	6
China Pinks.....4 "	500	Peristrophe.....	200
Cuphea, Cigar plant, 2 "	400	Phlox Drummondii.....	1,000
Curculigo Recurvata.....	25	Plumbago Capensis.....	6
Cypress.....2 variet's	100	Pomegranate.....	6
Crotons.....	2	Portulaca, double.....	600
Convolvulus, Morning Glory.	100	Pilea Museosa.....2 variet's	1,000
Crocus.....5 variet's	300	Primroses.....4 "	75
Dahlias.....3 "	75	Pepper Plants.....	15
Daisies.....2 "	150	Paris Daisy.....	25
Dianthus.....	100	Roses, Monthly and Hardy,	
Daphne Octorata.....	1	20 varieties.....	1,000
Echeveria Secunda..2 variet's	300	Rhyncospermum Jasminoides	1
Eupatorium.....2 "	30	Richordia, Spotted Calla....	6
Euphorbia Splendeus.....	7	Salvias, Scarlet Sage, 3 variet.	400
Eranthemum.....	2	Stevias, variegated..3 "	950
Esculatum Grass....2 variet's	400	Sedum.....2 "	10,000
Eucharis Amazonica, Amazo-		Squill Plants.....2 "	5
nia Lily.....	2	Smilax.....	40
Farfugium.....2 variet's	8	Strelitzia Regina.....	1
Feather Few.....2 "	950	Sun Flower, Helianthus, 3 va.	40
Fuchsias.....10 "	800	Sweet William.....6 variet's	200
Fiscus Elastica or Rubber Tree	1	Sensitive Plant.....	150
Ficus Repeus.....	2	Ten Week's Stalk.....	200

FLOWERS, ETC.—Continued.

Plants.		Plants.	
Tradescantia.....3 variet's	800	Wall Flower.....	8
Tube Roses.....	50	Wandering Jew.....	300
Tulips.....	200	Wax Plants	4
Verbenas.....10 variet's	1,000	Zinnias, donble....5 variet's	500
Vinca Albas and Rosea, 3 "	250	Boxes of Cut Flowers.....	125
Vinca Myrtle . ....2 variet's	15	And a lot of Annuals too nu-	
Variegated Sage.....	30	merous to mention.	

Excavating, Buildings and Repairs, &c.

Stone Steps, cut and set.....	1,276	square feet.
Flag Stone, cut and laid.....	5,264	" "
Sod laid.....	5,586	" "
Digging ditches and foundation for walls, shaping ground front of building for walks.....	3,565	cubic yards.
Stone put in ditches, on walks and roads.....	804	perches.
Cut Stone Walls.....	524½	"
Rubble Walls.....	516	"
Wooden hand railing built along walks, and wooden bridge constructed with railing.....	251	feet.
Iron hand railing on both sides of steps leading from sta- tion to front door of building.....	325	"
Asphalt walks made in front of building.....	1,973	yards.
Hospital teams, beside doing all the farm and garden work, hauled.....	108,882	bush. coal.

Also hauled, stone, brick, sand, and carted clay, &c., &c.
The roads have been kept in repair, fences built and repaired, and out-build-
ings, board-walks, &c., kept in good order.
All stone used in the several improvements, in filling ditches, repairing roads,
&c., was obtained from the quarry on the Hospital farm.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. KNODERER,
Farmer.

EXPENDITURE LIST

From October 1st, 1883, to October 1st, 1884.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Apples.....	347 bush.	\$347 00
Almonds.....	10 lbs.	2 20
Advertising.....	.....	91 08
Avena.....	6 papers	90
Barley, Pearl.....	440 lbs.	19 25
Beans.....	292 "	12 42
Brooms.....	41 doz.	105 15
Brushes.....	55 $\frac{1}{6}$ "	183 63
Buckets.....	4 "	6 60
Butter....	15,506 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	4,238 28
Baking Powder.....	1 box.	4 90
Bacon.....	16 lbs.	2 12
Cheese.....	4,825 "	813 30
Citron and Orange Peel.....	10 "	1 80
Clothing, (ready-made).....	.....	5,149 62
Coal.....	108,882 bush.	8,201 30
Coffee.....	6,300 lbs.	846 73
Corn, canned....	5 doz.	) 49 98
Corn, dried.....	692 lbs.	
Cranberries.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	19 97
Crackers.....	4,731 lbs.	464 47
Cream Tartar.....	145 "	58 00
Currants.....	197 "	13 79
Canned Goods.....	.....	8 30
Car Fare.....	.....	158 75
Citrons.....	223 bush.	223 00
Cinnamon.....	19 $\frac{7}{8}$ lbs.	3 59
Cocoa.....	27 "	9 33
Candles.....	40 "	6 00
Dried Beef.....	2,071 "	348 75
Dry Goods.....	.....	3,028 74
Demijohns, 2 gal.....	2	1 20
Eggs.....	3,093 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.	622 81
Extracts.....	.....	18 25
Expressage.....	.....	41 75
Elaine Oil and Cans.....	25 galls.	6 65
Fish, Fresh.....	1,800 lbs.	170 15
Fish, Salt.....	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ bbls.	354 52
Flour, Wheat.....	819 $\frac{1}{2}$ "	4,698 13
" Buckwheat.....	200 lbs.	9 46
" Graham.....	8 bbls.	44 44
" Hygienic.....	20 cans & 1 bbl.	21 62
Freight.....	.....	538 88
Fruit Cans.....	.....	40 20
Food.....	.....	160 85
Farina.....	10 lbs.	90
Ginger Root.....	10 "	2 20
Glue.....	201 "	44 22
Gelatine.....	4 doz. boxes.	6 80
Hams.....	3,382 lbs.	497 03
Hops.....	56 "	19 85
Hominy.....	6 bbls	26 25

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Hats.....	3 doz.	\$ 6 25
Hauling.....	.....	71 80
Herbs	2 doz. papers.	80
Iron.....	2,888 lbs.	66 47
Jugs—Stone, 5 gal.....	6	3 15
Lard.....	6,145 lbs.	565 62
Lard Oil.....	50 galls.	37 50
Lemons.....	14 boxes	68 35
Lime and Cement.....	.....	169 15
Lye, Concentrated.....	48 cases.	151 35
Lumber.....	.....	860 62
Lubricating Oil.....	106 galls.	107 00
Leather, Sole.....	23 lbs.	7 61
Malt.....	5 bush.	8 65
Meal, Corn.....	14 bbls.	63 50
“ Oat.....	7½ “	51 75
Meat.....	126,979 lbs.	11,848 33
“ Mince.....	450 “	33 75
Melons.....	147	36 78
Mouse Traps.....	3 doz.	1 44
Mustard, Ground.....	50 lbs.	15 00
Newspapers.....	.....	89 45
Nails.....	14½ kegs.	58 25
Oilers.....	2	30
Oil Tank and Pump.....	.....	9 50
Olive Oil.....	2 doz.	9 25
Oranges.....	3 boxes.	13 25
Oysters.....	.....	55 40
Paints and Oils.....	.....	859 57
Peas.....	.....	25 87
Pepper, Ground.....	150 lbs.	30 00
“ Cayenne.....	1 “	30
Peaches, Green.....	7 baskets	10 40
“ Dried.....	1,289 lbs.	109 58
Periodicals.....	.....	154 31
Pictures.....	.....	16 75
Plums.....	2 bush	6 00
Potatoes.....	1,058¾ “	431 11
“ Sweet.....	.....	39 45
Poultry.....	.....	179 99
Postage.....	.....	734 20
Printing and Stationery.....	.....	152 59
Prunes.....	2,019 lbs.	152 59
Raisins.....	138 “	11 86
Rice	2,212 “	153 81
Roach, banishing.....	.....	90 00
Rope.....	4¾	86
Rope, Wire.....	1,440 feet.	36 00
Rubber Rings.....	2 gross.	2 35
Sago.....	31 lbs.	2 66
Sash Cord .....	.....	4 00
Salt.....	54½ bbls.	60 93
Sand, Silver.....	50 lbs.	00
Salmon, Spiced.....	1 doz. cans.	11 00

Household Articles.—Continued.

HOUSEHOLD ARTICLES, &c.	QUANTITY.	COST.
Soda, Bi-carb.....	10 lbs.	\$ 39
Shoes and Slippers.....	631 pairs.	679 53
Soap.....	11,830 lbs.	820 73
Small Fruits and Berries.....	47 quarts	7 17
Starch.....	748 lbs.	56 86
Steel.....	363 "	12 71
Straw, Oat.....	38½ tons.	303 88
Spectacles.....	2 doz.	6 00
Spices.....	160 lbs.	26 50
Sponges.....	12¾ "	25 00
Sugar.....	28,166 "	2,284 48
Syrup.....	657½ galls.	249 01
Tapioca.....	119 lbs.	7 42
Tea.....	1,636 "	628 61
Telegrams.....	.....	35 22
Tobacco.....	862 lbs.	315 14
Tools, Dressing.....	.....	1 80
" for House use.....	.....	43 88
Thread, Carpet.....	5 lbs.	8 57
Tongues, Dried.....	6½ doz.	48 10
Turkeys.....	2,714½ lbs.	463 20
Upholstery.....	.....	988 67
Vinegar.....	791 galls.	113 36
Wax.....	20 lbs.	1 15
Wax Tapers.....	.....	9 75
Wall Paper and Papering.....	.....	248 17
Whiting.....	4,559 lbs.	61 36
Window Glass.....	.....	185 24
Zinc, Sheet.....	.....	6 37
Total Household.....	.....	\$56,946 24

FURNITURE.

Baskets.....	\$ 178 64	Mattresses.....	\$100 00
Blankets.....	843 76	Picture Glass.....	10 87
Batting.....	136 00	Hollow Ware.....	4 45
Carpets.....	3,073 82	Queensware.....	134 75
Chairs.....	11 45	Sheetings.....	354 41
Crash for Towels.....	68 00	Tin Ware.....	80 69
Dust Pans.....	45	Tickings.....	80 08
Glass Ware.....	40 55	Wash Stands.....	100 00
Hardware.....	123 14		
Looking Glasses.....	27 00	Total Furniture....	\$5,368 06

MEDICINES, &c.

Drugs and Chemicals....	\$744 15	Instruments.....	\$20 35
Alcohol.....	162 22	Silurian Water.....	13 00
Brandy.....	48 96		
Whiskey.....	354 31	Total.....	\$1,401 49
Wine.....	58 50		

INSURANCE.

Boilers.....	\$63 06
Farmer's House.....	12 15
Total.....	\$75 21

MONEY REFUNDED.

Over-paid Boarding.....	\$623 41
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AMUSEMENTS.

Limes for Magic Lanterns.	\$18 00	Billiard Table Repairs...	\$35 00
Rubber Tubing.....	1 45	Entertainments.....	20 00
Magic Lantern Slides.....	22 50		
Musical Instruments.....	20 50	Total.....	\$117 45

REPAIRS, ORDINARY.

Brackets.....	\$ 2 25	Roof and Conductors.....	\$434 34
Machinery.....	114 76	Flue Brush.....	8 05
Castings.....	12 20	Leather.....	6 37
Pipes, Gas and Water....	202 15	Bronze.....	4 25
Valves and Spigots.....	117 35	Sash Balances.....	41 25
Brick.....	163 50	Usudurian Packing.....	19 45
Plastering.....	79 23	Sewer Pipe.....	86 85
Painting.....	779 00	Rubber Tubing.....	2 30
Grate Bars.....	32 92	Weather Strips.....	28 92
Lead.....	10 27		
Fittings.....	41 05	Total.....	\$2,263 82
Boiler Repairs.....	59 36		

REPAIRS, EXTRAORDINARY.

Iron Roofing.....	\$398 83	Pumping Engine.....	\$224 13
Slate Roofing.....	228 32		
Bath Tubs, &c.....	38 48	Total.....	\$909 76

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Officers' Salaries.....	\$7,327 22	Porters.....	\$ 300 00
WAGES OF EMPLOYES, VIZ:		Preachers.....	620 00
Attendants.....	13,152 25	Seamstress.....	225 43
Baker.....	560 00	Storekeeper.....	206 67
Carpenter.....	397 17	Housekeeper.....	360 00
Cooks.....	1,485 36	Supervisress.....	360 00
Chambermaids.....	498 34	Omnibus Driver.....	296 93
Engineer, 1st, Non-resident	1,200 00	Gardener.....	330 00
“ 2d, “	600 00	“ Assistant.....	152 12
Farmer, “	1,200 00	Assistant Baker.....	133 86
Farm Hands.....	2,592 58	Weighman.....	267 00
Firemen.....	1,002 84	Watchman.....	540 00
Laundress.....	360 00		
Laundry Girls.....	1,788 07	Total.....	\$35,955 87

FARM.

Hay.....	\$227 23	Tobacco Dust.....	\$ 7 80
Oats.....	838 94	Flower Pots.....	76 60
Feed.....	850 23	Powder, &c.....	41 20
Implements.....	59 90	Horse Medicines.....	18 67
Seeds.....	95 97	Poultry.....	35 48
Cows.....	550 00	Horse Brushes.....	25 00
Harness.....	11 55	Curry Combs.....	4 75
Wagons.....	4 48	Seed Corn.....	66 51
Wagon Repairs.....	36 45	Axle Grease.....	21 84
Implement “.....	36 20	Threshing.....	18 24
Sled.....	12 00		
Horse Shoeing.....	155 19	Total.....	\$3,198 73

MISCELLANEOUS.

Christmas Trees.....	\$ 2 00	Incidentals.....	\$155 67
Repairing Restraint, &c....	19 95	Court Costs.....	23 80
Taxes.....	6 75	Rent of Telephone.....	600 00
Surveying.....	14 70	Return of Escaped Pat'nts	31 85
Transmit'ng Quar. Report.	2 16		
Repairing Clock.....	1 50	Total.....	\$1,009 83
Coffins.....	150 00		

RECAPITULATION.

Amusements.....	\$ 117 45	Money Refunded.....	\$ 623 41
Farm.....	3,198 73	Repairs, Ordinary.....	2,263 82
Household.....	56,949 24	Repairs, Extraordinary..	909 76
Furniture, &c.....	5,368 06	Salaries and Wages.....	35,955 87
Insurance.....	75 21		
Medicines.....	1,401 49	Total.....	\$107,872 87
Miscellaneous.....	1,009 83		

Material, &c., for Permanent Improvement.....	\$ 5,067 98	
Laborers, Grading, Excavating, &c., for same.....	8,458 41	
“ “ “ “ Ordinary Im-		
provements.....	1,450 00	
		\$14,976 39
Total Expenditure during the year for all purposes..	.....	\$122,849 26

LIST OF COUNTIES

INCLUDED IN THE

WESTERN JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA.

ARMSTRONG,	CAMBRIA,	INDIANA,	SOMERSET,
ALLEGHENY,	FAYETTE,	JEFFERSON,	WASHINGTON,
BEAVER,	GREENE,	LAWRENCE,	WESTMORELAND.
BUTLER,			

Admission of Patients to Insane Department.

1. Preparatory to the admission of a patient, unless when committed by order of a Court, the Superintendent shall be furnished with the certificates of two physicians, who have been in practice five years or more, that they have separately seen and examined the individual within two weeks of the date of admission, and believe him or her to be insane, and these certificates shall be sworn to before some alderman or judicial officer, with the order of a near relative or friend that the patient may be received into the Hospital, with a statement as required by law, and a bond with satisfactory security, for the payment of board and other expenses while in the Institution. All private patients thus received shall make a payment of thirteen weeks' board in advance, when brought to the Hospital, no part of which shall be refunded; and if taken away uncured, and against the advice and consent of the physician, in any succeeding quarter, no part of the payment shall be refunded.

2. Whenever a patient is sent to the Hospital by the order of Court, the order or warrant, or a copy thereof, or, if sent by Directors of Poor, an order sent by the Directors or their Agent, accompanied by the Certificates of Insanity, as required by law, shall be lodged with the Superintendent of the Hospital.

3. Each patient, before admission, shall be made perfectly clean, and be free from vermin, or any contagious or infectious disease.

4. Each male patient shall be provided with at least three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest and pantaloons, three pairs socks, two pairs drawers, two undershirts, a hat or cap, cravat, collars, handkerchiefs, shoes, and one pair slippers.

5. Each female patient shall have three calico dresses, four chemises, three pairs drawers, three pairs hose, three night-gowns, two flannel skirts, one Balmoral skirt, two muslin skirts, six handkerchiefs, four collars, two pairs shoes, one shawl or cloak, and one hat or hood.

6. It is very desirable that extra and better apparel should be sent with those accustomed to it, that when their health is improved, or when they attend religious worship, walk or ride out, their self-respect may be preserved.

In all cases the patient's best clothing should be sent; it will be carefully preserved, and only used when deemed necessary for the purpose above mentioned.

Jewelry, and all superfluous articles of dress, knives, &c., should be left at home as they are liable to be lost, and for which the officers of the Hospital are not responsible.

All clothing, if not taken away at the time of the patient's removal, or within three months afterward, will be disposed of as the officers of the Hospital may think best, and no compensation whatever will be made therefor.

7. A written history of the case should be sent with the patient, and, if possible, some one acquainted with the individual should accompany him or her to the Hospital, and from whom minute, but often essential, particulars may be learned.

8. The price of board, including washing, mending and attendance for all who are supported at the public charge, is three dollars per week. For private patients, or those supported by themselves, or their friends, the price varies from four to ten dollars, according to the trouble and expense incurred, and according to their ability to pay. Higher prices are paid, by especial agreement with the physician, for extra attention and accommodation.

Payments are required to be made quarterly in advance, on the fifteenth of March, June, September and December.

9. A bond, with satisfactory sureties, will be required for the payment of the board and expenses, and for the removal of the patient when discharged, of all persons, excepting those sent at the expense of the counties or townships.

Those who bring friends should be prepared to give such a bond, and, if strangers, furnish evidence of their responsibility.

10. All bills remaining unpaid one month after date of presentation, are placed in the hands of the Solicitor of the Hospital for collection.

11. As the diet of the patients is under the absolute control of the Superintendent, no nuts, candies, cakes or other eatables shall be given to the patients by their friends or visitors, without his express permission.

12. Visitors are admitted to inspect the Institution on any day (except Sunday,) between the hours of 10 A. M. and 12 M., and between 2 and 4 P. M.; but no visitor shall be admitted to the wards occupied by patients, without express permission from the Superintendent; and especial care is to be taken that no amount of visiting is permitted that shall prove injurious to the patient. No visitors shall be admitted on the holidays.

Visitors will please not intrude on the grounds used by the patients, or give to or receive anything from patients.

13. The Hospital is located eight miles west of Pittsburgh, on the Pittsburgh Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway, at Dixmont, and can easily be reached by cars, there being ten trains (east and west) each day, (except Sunday) stopping at the Hospital Station.

14. Applications for the admission of patients, and all communications in regard to the condition, health, bills, &c., of those who are in the Hospital, shall be made to the Superintendent.

The friends of patients can communicate with the Institution by telegraph and telephone.

FORMS OF COMMITMENT.

The following Forms have been prepared by the Committee on Lunacy, to be used in all cases (except those sent by order of Court) for the commitment of Insane patients by their friends or by Directors and Overseers of the Poor, to the Hospital for the Insane at Dixmont, Pa. No such patients will be received unless the Forms as given are fully complied with.

Order for the Reception of a Patient.

I, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive.....
an insane person, as a patient into your Hospital, believing that such detention
is necessary for his benefit. Subjoined is a statement respecting the said.....
.....

(Signed).....

Occupation

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or }
other circumstances of connection with }
the patient. }

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred
and eighty.....

To.....

Superintendent of Western Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, at Dixmont, Pa.

Physicians' Certificate.

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have
within one week prior to the respective dates hereinafter mentioned, at
*.....in the county of....., separately examined.....
of †.....and do verily believe that the said..... is
insane, and that the disease is of a character which in our opinion requires that
the person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane
are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for
at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said
....., nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise
with the Hospital or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the
aforesaid.

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

(Signed)....., M. D.

Residence.....

Dated this.....day of....., one thousand eight hundred and
eighty-.....

Certificate of Magistrate or Judicial Officer.

I,a.....of.....County, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly sworn or affirmed to before me, by the above named.....and.....on this.....day of.....18....; that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

.....[SEAL.]

*Here insert the street and number of the house (if any) or like particulars.

†Insert residence and profession or occupation, (if any.)

STATEMENT.

If any particulars in this statement be not known, the fact to be so stated.

1. Name of patient, with Christian name at length.....
2. Sex and age.....
3. Residence for the past year, or so much thereof as is known.....
4. Occupation, trade or employment.....
5. Parents, if living.....
6. Husband or wife.....
7. Children.....
8. Brothers and sisters, and the residence of each of these persons.....
9. If not more than one of these classes is known, the names and residence of such of the next degree of relations as are known.....
10. A statement of the time at which the insanity has been supposed to exist, and the circumstances the induce the belief that insanity exists....
11. Name and address of all medical attendants of the patient during the last two years... ..

(Signed,) Name.....

(When the person signing the statement is not the person who signs the order, the following particulars concerning the person signing the statement are to be added, viz.:)

Occupation, (if any).....

Residence.....

Degree of relationship, (if any,) or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

LUNACY LAW OF 1883.

NOTE.—The certificate must be signed by at least two physicians and made within one week of the examination of the patient, and within two weeks of the time of the admission of the patient and shall be duly sworn to or affirmed before a judge or magistrate of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where such person has been examined, who shall certify to the genuineness of the signatures and to the standing and good repute of the signers.

And any person falsely certifying as aforesaid, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and also be liable civilly to the party aggrieved.

When patients are sent by order of Directors or Overseers of Poor, they shall in addition to the foregoing papers, fill up the following Order of Admission as required by the rules of the Hospital :

W. P. HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, AT DIXMONT, PA.

Will please admit the within named.....as a patient to the Hospital, and charge the of the.....Pennsylvania, and we hereby covenant and agree for ourselves and successors in office, that we will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said Hospital, all the expenses of the care and maintenance, and of the removal to and from said Hospital of said patient, quarterly, from this date, and in the event of.....death, while in said Hospital, we and our successors in office agree to pay the funeral expenses of the said patient.

.....188

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BOND FOR PRIVATE PATIENTS.

*Know all Men by these Presents, That we..... of
.....in the County of.....and
State of Pennsylvania, are held and firmly bound unto the WESTERN PENN-
SYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or assigns, in the sum of One Thousand
Dollars, for the payment of which we jointly and severally bind ourselves, our
heirs, executors and administrators, firmly by these presents: (And.....
do hereby empower.....or any attorney of any Court of
Record within the United States or elsewhere, to appear for.....
and after one or more declarations filed, to confess judgment or judgments
against.....in favor of the WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, as of
any term for the above penalty, with costs of said suit, and attorney's com-
mission for collection, viz.: Five per cent. in case payment has to be enforced
by process of law; hereby waiving inquisition and condemnation of any prop-
erty that may be levied upon by virtue of any execution, which execution may
issue forthwith, on failure to comply with any of the conditions thereof, and
hereby waiving the right of exemption from levy and sale of any and all prop-
erty that now is, or hereafter may be exempted from levy and sale, under any
act of Assembly for such purpose, and with release of all errors, &c.) And it
is further agreed and provided that execution and alias, and pluries executions
may issue at any time, and from time to time, and as often as any amount shall
be due and owing to said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, and that the
books of said Hospital shall be evidence, and a liquidation of the amount to be
collected on said executions.*

*Witness.....hand and seal... the.....day of.....in the
year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and.....*

*Whereas.....of.....in the County
of.....and who is insane, has been admitted as a patient to the
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, at Dixmont, Pa.*

*Now, therefore, the condition of the obligation is, That if the said obligors
shall pay to the said WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, its successors or
assigns, the sum of.....Dollars and.....Cents*

per week, for the board of said patient, so long asshall continue in said Hospital, with such extra charges as may be occasioned by..... requiring more than ordinary care and attention, and shall provide for..... suitable clothing; and shall pay for all such necessary articles of clothing as shall be procured for... ..by the said Hospital; and shall remove..... from said Hospital, whenever required to do so by the Superintendent, and if the said obligors shall also pay, not exceeding Fifty Dollars for all damages the said patient may do to the furniture, or other property of the Hospital, in any one quarter, and for reasonable charges in case of.....death; and in case the said patient shall be removed from said Hospital by, or at the request of us, or either of us, or by any other person or persons, before the expiration of three calendar months after.....reception, then if the said obligors shall pay the board of said patient for thirteen weeks, and all other charges on the books of said Hospital, all payments for board and clothing to be made in advance, quarterly, on the fifteenth day of March, June, September and December in each year, and at the time of removal, with interest on each bill from and after the time it becomes due—then this obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us.

.....[SEAL.]
[SEAL.]



Commitment at request of party interested, after finding of the insanity of the patient.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of.....County, and to The Western Pennsylvania
[SEAL.] Hospital:

WHEREAS, at the.....Sessions, 18.., of the Court of.....in and for said County of.....held at....., on the.....day of.....18.., the same being a Court of Record in Western Pennsylvania, and having jurisdiction of offenses that are punishable by imprisonment for the term of ninety days or longer, the petition of.....was presented, applying to our said Court for the commitment to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital of....., alleged by said petitioner to be insane, and resident within the said county of.....

And whereas, on the.....day of....., 18..., a jury was called, elected by ballot, duly impaneled and sworn according to law, to inquire into the fact of the insanity of said....., in the manner provided by law; and said inquest did, upon their several solemn oaths or affirmations respectively find that the said.....is insane:

And whereas, our said Court being satisfied that the said.....is, by reason of such insanity, *unsafe to be at large, or is suffering under unnecessary duress or hardship*, did, on the.....day of.....18.., adjudge and decree that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said institution, and the laws of the Commonwealth, and there detained until the further order of said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital shall be paid by the said county of....., according to law:

And whereas, it was made to appear to our said Court, that the said.....had, at the time of the finding of said inquest, *a legal settlement in the.....in said county* of all which facts our said Court has given due notice to the constituted authorities having charge of the poor in the said.....of.....:

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....and you, the said, The Western Pennsylvania Hospital are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care, and keeping, in the said hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution and the laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the further order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable....., the President Judge of our said Court, this.....day of....., A. D. 18..

....., Clerk.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, }
County of..... } *Sct.*

To all whom it may concern:

[SEAL.] These presents are to certify, according to law, that
....., who was, on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by

the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I..... President Judge of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the county of....., have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this.....day of..... A. D. 18..

....., *Prest. Judge.*

Attest:....., *Clerk.*

Commitment of party charged with offenses punishable by imprisonment or death
after finding of Insanity.

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA,

To the Sheriff of..... County, and to The Western Pennsylvania

[SEAL.] *Hospital, Greeting :*

Whereas....., having been charged with the offense of.....at the Sessions of the Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for the said county of....., was, on the....., 18.., by verdict of an inquest duly impaneled to try the indictment against said..... for the said offense, in the manner provided by law, found to have been insane at the time the said offense was committed, and that the said.....still continues insane; and whereas, the said inquest, upon their solemn oaths or affirmations respectively, did further find, that the said.....had no legal settlement in this Commonwealth, but that the place of residence at the time when said offense was committed, was the township of....., in the county of....., [or] a legal settlement in the Commonwealth, at the time said offense was committed, to wit: in the township of.....the county of.....; and did further find, on their respective oaths or affirmations, as aforesaid, that the said.....is in indigent circumstances :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* of the said county, did thereupon, on....., 18.., adjudge and decree, that the said.....be committed to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, to be treated according to the rules and regulations of said Institution, and the laws of this Commonwealth, and there detained until *he* is thence discharged by due process of law, or the order of our said Court, or of one of the judges thereof; and further, that the expense of the care and maintenance of said....., and of his removal to and from said Hospital, shall be paid by the said county of.....according to law :

And whereas, our said Court of *Quarter Sessions of the Peace* in and for said county of....., did give due notice thereof to the constituted authority having charge of the poor in the said township of.....to wit: the *Overseers* of the Poor of the said.....

Now, therefore, these are to charge and command you, the said Sheriff, forthwith to convey and deliver into the custody of The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, in the county of Allegheny, in this Commonwealth, the body of said.....; and you, the said The Western Pennsylvania Hospital, are hereby required to receive the said.....into your custody, care and keeping in the said Hospital, and there to keep *him* safely, to be treated according to the rules

and regulations of said Institution and laws of this Commonwealth in such cases made and provided, until the said.....shall be thence discharged by due process of law, or by the order of our said Court, or of one of the Judges thereof.

Witness the Honorable.....President Judge of our said Court, this
.....day of.....18..

....., *Clerk.*

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, } *Sct.*
County of.....

To all whom it may concern :

These presents are to certify, that....., who was
[SEAL.] on the.....day of....., A. D. 18.., committed to the said The
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, by the Court of *Quarter Sessions of*
the Peace, in and for the county of....., in said Commonwealth, has a
legal settlement in the.....

In testimony whereof, I,....., President Judge of the Court of.....
have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of said Court to be affixed, this
.....day of.....A. D. 18..

.....*Prest. Judge.*

Attest:....., *Clerk.*

